



<a href="#">Titanium Aluminide Ti3Al</a>		<a href="#">Pricing &gt;</a>
Linear Formula	Ti <sub>3</sub> Al	
Pubchem CID	6336852	
MDL Number	N/A	
EC No.	234-461-6	
IUPAC Name	aluminum; titanium	
Beilstein/Reaxys No.	N/A	
SMILES	[AlH3].[AlH3].[AlH3].[Ti]	
Inchl Identifier	InChI=1S/3Al.Ti	
Inchl Key	OQPDWFJSZHWILH-UHFFFAOYSA-N	
Signal Word	N/A	
Hazard Statements	N/A	
Hazard Codes	N/A	
Risk Codes	N/A	
Safety Statements	N/A	
Transport Information	N/A	
GHS Pictograms	<p><a href="#">GHS07 Exclamation Point</a></p>  <p><a href="#">GHS02 Flame</a></p> 	

[Create Printable PDF](#)

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

Date Accessed: 04/20/2024

Date Revised: 01/15/2022

### SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifiers: All applicable American

Elements product codes for CAS #39410-63-4

**Relevant identified uses of the substance:**

Scientific research and development

Supplier details:

American Elements  
10884 Weyburn Ave.  
Los Angeles, CA 90024  
Tel: +1 310-208-0551  
Fax: +1 310-208-0351

Emergency telephone number:

Domestic, North America +1 800-424-9300

International +1 703-527-3887

---

## SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the substance or mixture in  
accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

GHS02 Flame

Flam. Sol. 1 H228 Flammable solid.

GHS07

Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.

Eye Irrit. 2A H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

STOT SE 3 H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

Hazards not otherwise classified

No data available

GHS label elements

GHS label elements, including precautionary  
statements

Hazard pictograms



GHS02 GHS07

Signal word

Danger

Hazard statements

H228 Flammable solid.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statements

P210

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot  
surfaces. No smoking.

P261

Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

P280

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye  
protection/face protection.

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P405

Store locked up.

P501

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

WHMIS classification

B4 - Flammable solid

D2B - Toxic material causing other toxic effects

Classification system

HMIS ratings (scale 0-4)

(Hazardous Materials Identification System)

Health (acute effects) = 1

Flammability = 2

Physical Hazard = 1

Other hazards

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT:

N/A

vPvB:

N/A

---

### **SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Substances

CAS No. / Substance Name:

39410-63-4 Titanium aluminide

Identification number(s):

EC number:

234-461-6

---

### **SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

Description of first aid measures

If inhaled:

Supply patient with fresh air. If not breathing, provide artificial respiration. Keep patient warm.

Seek immediate medical advice.

In case of skin contact:

Immediately wash with soap and water; rinse thoroughly.

Seek immediate medical advice.

In case of eye contact:

Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Consult a physician.

If swallowed:

Seek medical treatment.

Information for doctor

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed  
No data available  
Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed  
No data available

---

## **SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES**

Extinguishing media  
Suitable extinguishing agents  
Special powder for metal fires. Do not use water.  
For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents  
Carbon dioxide  
Water  
Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture  
If this product is involved in a fire, the following can be released:  
Advice for firefighters  
Protective equipment:  
Wear self-contained respirator.  
Wear fully protective impervious suit.

---

## **SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures  
Use personal protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.  
Ensure adequate ventilation  
Keep away from ignition sources  
Environmental precautions:  
Do not allow material to be released to the environment without official permits.  
Methods and materials for containment and cleanup:  
Keep away from ignition sources.  
Ensure adequate ventilation.  
Prevention of secondary hazards:  
Keep away from ignition sources.  
Reference to other sections  
See Section 7 for information on safe handling  
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.  
See Section 13 for disposal information.

---

## **SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

Handling  
Precautions for safe handling

Keep container tightly sealed.  
Store in cool, dry place in tightly closed containers.  
Ensure good ventilation at the workplace.  
Information about protection against explosions and fires:  
Protect against electrostatic charges.  
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities  
Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:  
Store in a cool location.  
Information about storage in one common storage facility:  
Store away from oxidizing agents.  
Further information about storage conditions:  
Keep container tightly sealed.  
Store in cool, dry conditions in well-sealed containers.  
Specific end use(s)  
No data available

---

## **SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

Exposure controls  
Personal protective equipment  
Follow typical protective and hygienic practices for handling chemicals.  
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.  
Remove all soiled and contaminated clothing immediately.  
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.  
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.  
Maintain an ergonomically appropriate working environment.  
Breathing equipment:  
Use suitable respirator when high concentrations are present.  
Protection of hands:  
Impervious gloves  
Inspect gloves prior to use.  
Suitability of gloves should be determined both by material and quality, the latter of which may vary by manufacturer.  
Eye protection:  
Safety glasses  
Body protection:  
Protective work clothing.

---

## **SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance:

Form: Solid

Color: Grey

Odor: Odorless

Odor threshold: No data available.

pH: N/A

Melting point/Melting range: No data available

Boiling point/Boiling range: No data available

Sublimation temperature / start: No data available

Flash point: N/A

Flammability (solid, gas)

Highly flammable.

Ignition temperature: No data available

Decomposition temperature: No data available

Autoignition: No data available.

Danger of explosion: No data available.

Explosion limits:

Lower: No data available

Upper: No data available

Vapor pressure: N/A

Density: No data available

Relative density

No data available.

Vapor density

N/A

Evaporation rate

N/A

Solubility in Water (H<sub>2</sub>O): Insoluble

Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): No data available.

Viscosity:

Dynamic: N/A

Kinematic: N/A

Other information

No data available

---

## SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

No data available

Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:

Decomposition will not occur if used and stored according to specifications.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known

Conditions to avoid

No data available

Incompatible materials:

Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition products:

## **SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity:

No effects known.

LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:

No data

Skin irritation or corrosion:

Causes skin irritation.

Eye irritation or corrosion:

Causes serious eye irritation.

Sensitization:

No sensitizing effects known.

Germ cell mutagenicity:

No effects known.

Carcinogenicity:

No classification data on carcinogenic properties of this material is available from the EPA, IARC, NTP, OSHA or ACGIH.

Reproductive toxicity:

No effects known.

Specific target organ system toxicity - repeated exposure:

No effects known.

Specific target organ system toxicity - single exposure:

May cause respiratory irritation.

Aspiration hazard:

No effects known.

Subacute to chronic toxicity:

Aluminum may be implicated in Alzheimers disease.

Inhalation of aluminum containing dusts may cause pulmonary disease.

Titanium compounds are considered physiologically inert. There are no reported cases in the literature where titanium as such has caused human intoxication.

Subacute to chronic toxicity:

No effects known.

Additional toxicological information:

To the best of our knowledge the acute and chronic toxicity of this substance is not fully known.

---

## **SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Toxicity

Aquatic toxicity:

No data available

Persistence and degradability  
No data available  
Bioaccumulative potential  
No data available  
Mobility in soil  
No data available  
Additional ecological information:  
Do not allow material to be released to the  
environment without official permits.  
Avoid transfer into the environment.  
Results of PBT and vPvB assessment  
PBT:  
N/A  
vPvB:  
N/A  
Other adverse effects  
No data available

---

## **SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Waste treatment methods  
Recommendation  
Consult official regulations to ensure proper disposal.  
Uncleaned packagings:  
Recommendation:  
Disposal must be made according to official  
regulations.

---

## **SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

UN-Number  
DOT, IMDG, IATA  
UN3178  
UN proper shipping name  
DOT  
Flammable solid, inorganic, n.o.s. (Titanium  
aluminide)  
IMDG, IATA  
FLAMMABLE SOLID, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (Titanium  
aluminide)  
Transport hazard class(es)  
DOT  
Class  
4.1 Flammable solids, self-reactive substances and  
solid desensitised explosives.  
Label  
4.1  
Class  
4.1 (F3) Flammable solids, self-reactive substances  
and solid desensitised explosives

Label  
4.1  
IMDG, IATA  
Class  
4.1 Flammable solids, self-reactive substances and  
solid desensitised explosives.  
Label  
4.1  
Packing group  
DOT, IMDG, IATA  
II  
Environmental hazards:  
N/A  
Special precautions for user  
Warning: Flammable solids, self-reactive substances  
and solid desensitised explosives  
Transport in bulk according to Annex II of  
MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code  
N/A  
Transport/Additional information:  
DOT  
Marine Pollutant (DOT):  
No  
UN "Model Regulation":  
UN3178, Flammable solid, inorganic, n.o.s. (Titanium  
aluminide), 4.1, II

---

## **SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

Safety, health and environmental  
regulations/legislation specific for the substance or  
mixture  
GHS GHS label elements, including precautionary  
statements  
Hazard pictograms  
GHS02  
GHS07  
Signal word  
Danger  
Hazard statements  
H228 Flammable solid.  
H315 Causes skin irritation.  
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.  
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.  
Precautionary statements  
P210  
Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot  
surfaces. No smoking.  
P261  
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.  
P280  
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye

protection/face protection.

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P405

Store locked up.

P501

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

National regulations

This product is not listed in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act Chemical Substance Inventory. Use of this product is restricted to research and development only. This product must be used by or directly under the supervision of a technically qualified individual as defined by TSCA. This product must not be used for commercial purposes or in formulations for commercial purposes.

SARA Section 313 (specific toxic chemical listings)

Substance is not listed.

California Proposition 65

Prop 65 - Chemicals known to cause cancer

Substance is not listed.

Prop 65 - Developmental toxicity

Substance is not listed.

Prop 65 - Developmental toxicity, female

Substance is not listed.

Prop 65 - Developmental toxicity, male

Substance is not listed.

Information about limitation of use:

For use only by technically qualified individuals.

Other regulations, limitations and prohibitive regulations

Substance of Very High Concern (SVHC) according to the REACH Regulations (EC) No. 1907/2006.

Substance is not listed.

The conditions of restrictions according to Article 67 and Annex XVII of the Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) for the manufacturing, placing on the market and use must be observed.

Substance is not listed.

Annex XIV of the REACH Regulations (requiring Authorisation for use)

Substance is not listed.

Chemical safety assessment:

A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

---

## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH). The above information is

believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. American Elements shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale. COPYRIGHT 1997-2022 AMERICAN ELEMENTS. LICENSED GRANTED TO MAKE UNLIMITED PAPER COPIES FOR INTERNAL USE ONLY.

---

## Research

- Impurity influence on the oxygen adsorption on Ti<sub>3</sub>Al(0001) surface. Alexander V. Bakulin, Stephen Hocker, Siegfried Schmauder, Sergey S. Kulkov, Svetlana E. Kulkova. *Applied Surface Science*, Volume 487, 1 September 2019, Pages 898-906.
- Titanium aluminides for aerospace and automotive applications processed by Electron Beam Melting: Contribution of Politecnico di Torino. Giorgio Baudana, Sara Biamino, Daniele Ugues, Mariangela Lombardi, Claudio Badini. *Metal Powder Report*, Volume 71, Issue 3, May–June 2016, Pages 193-199.
- Cyclic oxidation of Ti<sub>3</sub>Al-based materials. I. Cvijović-Alagić, Z. Cvijović, D. Zagorac, M. T. Jovanović. *Ceramics International*, Volume 45, Issue 7, Part B, May 2019, Pages 9423-9438.
- In-situ synthesis of titanium aluminides by direct metal deposition. A. N. D. Gasper, S. Catchpole-Smith, A. T. Clare. *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, Volume 239, January 2017, Pages 230-239.
- An insight into radiation resistance of D019 Ti<sub>3</sub>Al intermetallics. Roman Voskoboinikov. *Journal of Nuclear Materials*, Volume 519, June 2019, Pages 239-246.
- The microstructure and mechanical properties of C/C composite/Ti<sub>3</sub>Al alloy brazed joint with graphene nanoplatelet strengthened Ag-Cu-Ti filler. Wei Guo, Hongqiang Zhang, Wenqiang Yuan, Yin Zhu, Fei Li. *Ceramics International*, Volume 45, Issue 7, Part A, May 2019, Pages 8783-8789.
- Hot corrosion of modified Ti<sub>3</sub>Al-based alloy coated with thin Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> film at 910 and 950 °C in air. Yu-hai Qian, Xi-chao Li, Mei-shuan Li, Jing-jun Xu, Bin Lu. *Transactions of Nonferrous Metals Society of China*, Volume 27, Issue 4, April 2017, Pages 954-961.
- Helium embrittlement of a lamellar titanium aluminide. P. Magnusson, J. Chen, P. Jung, T. Sauvage, Ph. Spätig. *Journal of Nuclear Materials*, Volume 434, Issues 1–3, March 2013, Pages 252-258.
- Atomic states and brittleness of hcp Ti<sub>3</sub>Al-ordered-type alloys. H. J. Peng, Y. Q. Xie. *Acta Metallurgica Sinica (English Letters)*, Volume 20, Issue 4, August 2007, Pages 270-276.

- Electronic structure and physical properties of hcp Ti<sub>3</sub>Al type alloys. Hong-jian Peng, You-qing Xie. Transactions of Nonferrous Metals Society of China, Volume 17, Issue 4, August 2007, Pages 766-771.
- Thermomechanical fatigue of titanium aluminides. Ali El-Chaikh, Thomas K. Heckel, Hans-J. Christ. International Journal of Fatigue, Volume 53, August 2013, Pages 26-32.
- Laser Metal Deposition of Titanium Aluminide Composites: A Review. Kamardeen O. Abdulrahman, Esther T. Akinlabi, Rasheedat M. Mahamood, Sisa Pityana, Monnamme Tlotleng. Materials Today: Proceedings, Volume 5, Issue 9, Part 3, 2018, Pages 19738-19746.