

SAFETY DATA SHEET

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SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Name: Copper Nitrate Solution

Product Number: All applicable American Elements product codes, e.g. CU2-NAT-02-SOL , CU2-NAT-03-SOL , CU2-NAT-04-SOL , CU2-NAT-05-SOL

CAS #: 13778-31-9

Relevant identified uses of the substance: Scientific research and development

Supplier details:

American Elements
10884 Weyburn Ave.
Los Angeles, CA 90024
Tel: +1 310-208-0551
Fax: +1 310-208-0351

Emergency telephone number:

+1 800-424-9300

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910.1200.

Acute toxicity, Inhalation, Category 3

Skin corrosion, Category 1B

Serious eye damage/Irritation, Category 1

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure, Category 3 (respiratory system) Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure, Category 1 (liver)

Hazard to aquatic life – Acute Hazard, Category 1

Hazard to aquatic life – Chronic Hazard, Category 1

GHS LABEL ELEMENTS Symbol(s)



Signal Word

DANGER

Hazard Statement(s)

May cause respiratory irritation. Toxic if inhaled.

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. Very toxic to aquatic life.

Precautionary Statement(s) Prevention

Obtain special instructions before use. Do not breathe vapor or mist. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wear protective gloves/clothing and eye/face protection. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Avoid release to the environment.

Response

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

Storage

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.

Disposal

Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Water: 7732-18-5

Cupric nitrate: 3251-23-8

Nitric acid: 7697-37-2

Component Related Regulatory Information

This product may be regulated, have exposure limits or other information identified as the following: Copper (7440-50-8), Copper compounds, n.o.s., Copper (inorganic salts), Water Dissociable Nitrate Compounds.

Component Information/Information on Non-Hazardous Components

This product is considered hazardous under 29 CFR 1910.1200 (Hazard Communication).

Emergency Overview

This product is a medium to dark blue liquid with an acrid odor. This product is an oxidizer in its dry form. This product is an irritant and has a corrosive potential. Contact with mists, sprays or liquid product can severely irritate or burn eyes, skin, and other contaminated tissue. Eye contact may cause blindness. Severe inhalation and ingestion overexposures may be fatal.

Potential Health Effects: Eyes

Contact with the eyes will cause irritation, pain, reddening, and may result in blindness depending on the duration.

Potential Health Effects: Skin

This product is moderately irritating to the skin and other contaminated tissue. Depending on the duration of contact, symptoms will include reddening, discomfort, irritation, ulceration, and chemical burns. Prolonged and/or repeated skin contact with this product may cause irritation/dermatitis. Skin absorption is not a significant route of overexposure.

Potential Health Effects: Ingestion

Ingestion of this product can be harmful or fatal. Immediately upon contact, this product will cause irritation and burns of the mouth, throat, esophagus, and other tissues of the digestive system.

Overexposure symptoms include: drowsiness, confusion, difficulty swallowing, a burning sensation in the esophagus and stomach, intense thirst, nausea, abdominal pain, vomiting, diarrhea, stomach perforation, bloody stools or urine, convulsions, and collapse. Large quantity ingestion may be fatal.

Potential Health Effects: Inhalation

Inhalation of vapors, mists, or sprays of this product may irritate the nose, throat, and lungs.

Symptoms may include: sneezing, coughing and difficulty breathing. Severe overexposures can result in pulmonary edema, pneumonitis, and death.

HMIS Ratings: Health: 3 Fire: 0 Physical Hazard: 0

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of Necessary Measures

Eyes

In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with large amounts of water, continuing to flush for 15 minutes. Have contaminated individual "roll" their eyes. Seek immediate medical attention.

Skin

Immediately take off all contaminated clothing. For skin contact, flush with large amounts of water. If irritation persists, get medical attention.

Ingestion

Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician immediately.

Inhalation

Move person to non-contaminated air. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.

Notes to Physician

Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically.

Most Important Symptoms/Effects

Acute

Eyes

Contact with the eyes will cause irritation, pain, reddening, and may result in blindness depending on the duration.

Skin

This product is moderately irritating to the skin and other contaminated tissue. Depending on the duration of contact, symptoms will include reddening, discomfort, irritation, ulceration, and chemical burns. Prolonged and/or repeated skin contact with this product may cause irritation/dermatitis. Skin absorption is not a significant route of overexposure.

Ingestion

Ingestion of this product can be harmful or fatal. Immediately upon contact, this product will cause irritation and burns of the mouth, throat, esophagus, and other tissues of the digestive system.

Overexposure symptoms include: drowsiness, confusion, difficulty swallowing, a burning sensation in the esophagus and stomach, intense thirst, nausea, abdominal pain, vomiting, diarrhea, stomach perforation, bloody stools or urine, convulsions, and collapse. Large quantity ingestion may be fatal.

Inhalation

Inhalation of vapors, mists, or sprays of this product may irritate the nose, throat, and lungs.

Symptoms may include: sneezing, coughing and difficulty breathing. Severe overexposures can result in pulmonary edema, pneumonitis, and death.

SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

General Fire Hazards

This product is an aqueous mixture, which will not burn. If evaporated to dryness, the solid residue may pose a slight fire hazard. This product is an oxidizing agent, which may cause spontaneous ignition of combustible materials.

Hazardous Combustion Products

Decomposition of this product may produce acrid vapors, copper compounds, and oxides of nitrogen.

Extinguishing Media

Use any media suitable for the surrounding fires.

Fire Fighting Equipment/Instructions

Fire fighters should wear full-face, self-contained breathing apparatus and impervious protective clothing. Fire fighters should avoid inhaling any combustion products.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Containment Procedures

Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean up. Contain the discharged material and dike the spilled material where possible. Prevent entry into sewers, drains, underground or confined spaces, water intakes and waterways. Avoid contact with combustible materials.

Clean-Up Procedures

Absorb spill with inert material. Shovel material into appropriate container for disposal.

Evacuation Procedures

Isolate area. Keep unnecessary personnel away.

Special Procedures

Follow all Local, State, Federal and Provincial regulations for disposal.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling Procedures

Do not get this material in your eyes, on your skin, or on your clothing. Avoid breathing vapors or mists of this product. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or use tobacco products when handling this material. Use this product with adequate ventilation. Launder work clothes frequently. See Section 8 for appropriate protective clothing, equipment and air monitoring procedures.

Open containers slowly, on a stable surface. Containers of this product must be properly labeled. Empty containers may contain residual liquid or vapors. Empty containers should be handled with care.

Storage Procedures

Store containers in a cool, dry location, away from direct sunlight, sources of intense heat, or where freezing is possible. Store away from incompatible materials (see SECTION 10: Stability and Reactivity). Material should be stored in secondary containers, or in a diked area, as appropriate. Keep container tightly closed when not in use. Inspect all incoming containers before storage, to ensure containers are properly labeled and not damaged.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Cupric nitrate (3251-23-8)

ACGIH:0.2 mg/m³ TWA (fume); 1 mg/m³ TWA (dusts and mists, as Cu) (related to Copper)OSHA Vacated:0.1 mg/m³ TWA (fume, dusts, mists as Cu) (related to Copper)OSHA Final:0.1 mg/m³ TWA (fume); 1 mg/m³ TWA (dusts and mists) (related to Copper) NIOSH:1 mg/m³ TWA (dust and mist) (related to Copper)

Nitric acid (7697-37-2)

ACGIH:2 ppm TWA

4 ppm STELOSHA

Vacated:2 ppm TWA; 5 mg/m³ TWA

4 ppm STEL; 10 mg/m³ STELOSHA Final:2 ppm TWA; 5 mg/m³ TWANIOSH:2 ppm TWA; 5 mg/m³ TWA

4 ppm STEL; 10 mg/m³ STEL

Engineering Controls

Provide adequate local exhaust ventilation to maintain worker exposure below exposure limits.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT Personal Protective Equipment: Eyes/Face

Wear safety glasses; chemical goggles (if splashing is possible).

Personal Protective Equipment: Skin

Use impervious gloves. Use of an impervious apron is recommended.

Personal Protective Equipment: Respiratory

Respiratory protection; not normally required for ambient air concentrations not exceeding the Occupational Exposure Limit. When respiratory protection is required, wear a NIOSH/MSHA approved self-contained breathing apparatus with full-face piece operated in a positive-pressure mode.

Personal Protective Equipment: General

Eyewash fountains and emergency showers are required.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: Medium to dark blue

Odor: Acrid odor

Physical State: liquid

pH: 0-0.6

Evaporation Rate: Not Established

Odor Threshold: Not Applicable

Vapor Pressure: Not Applicable

Vapor Density: Not Applicable

Freezing Point: Not Established

Viscosity: Not Established

Relative Density: Not Applicable

Partition coefficient: n- octanol/water: Not Established

Initial Boiling Point and boiling range: Not Established

Melting Point: Not Established

Solubility (H₂O): Soluble

Specific Gravity: 1.44-1.65

Flash Point: Not Flammable

Upper Flammable Limit (UFL): Not Applicable

Lower Flammable Limit (LFL): Not Applicable

Auto Ignition: Not Available

Flammability Classification: Not Applicable

Rate of Burning: Not Applicable

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical Stability

Stable under normal conditions.

Chemical Stability: Conditions to Avoid

Avoid exposure to extreme temperatures, contact with incompatible chemicals, and all contact with combustible materials.

Incompatibility

Strong bases, active metals (e.g., sodium, potassium), cyanide compounds, flammable and

combustible materials, strong reducing agents, finely powdered metals.
Hazardous Decomposition
Copper compounds and nitrogen oxides.
Hazardous Polymerization
Will not occur.

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

General Product Information

This product is an irritant. Depending on the duration, contact can mildly to severely irritate the eyes, skin, mucous membranes, and any other exposed tissue. Inhalation may cause irritation of the respiratory system with coughing and difficulty breathing. Skin contact may cause blisters and scars. Eye contact may cause blindness. Severe inhalation and ingestion overexposures may be fatal.

B: Component Analysis - LD50/LC50

Cupric nitrate (3251-23-8)

Oral LD50 Rat: 794 mg/kg

100 mg/mm³ IDLH (dust, fume and mist) (related to Copper)

Nitric acid (7697-37-2)

Inhalation LC50 Rat: 7 mg/L/4H

25 ppm IDLH

Carcinogenicity

A: General Product Information

No carcinogenicity data available for this product.

B: Component Carcinogenicity

None of this product's components are listed by ACGIH, IARC, OSHA, NIOSH, or NTP.

Other Toxicological Information

Target Organs: Skin, eyes, respiratory system

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

A: General Product Information

In high concentrations, this product may be dangerous to aquatic life and fouling to shorelines.

B: Component Analysis - Ecotoxicity - Aquatic Toxicity

Test & Species Conditions

96 Hr LC50 fathead minnow 23 µg/L

96 Hr LC50 rainbow trout 13.8 µg/L

96 Hr LC50 bluegill 236 µg/L related to Copper

72 Hr EC50 freshwater algae (*Scenedesmus subspicatus*) 120 µg/L related to Copper

96 Hr LC50 water flea 10 µg/L

96 Hr LC50 water flea 200 µg/L related to Copper

Environmental Fate

Due to the low pH associated with this product, plants contaminated with this product may be adversely affected or destroyed. Animals contaminated with this solution may be severely injured or killed.

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

US EPA Waste Number & Descriptions

A: General Product Information

Wastes must be tested using methods described in 40 CFR Part 261 to determine if it meets applicable definitions of hazardous wastes. As packaged this product is a D002 corrosive waste [40 CFR 261.21(a)(4)]; applicable to wastes consisting only of this product.

B: Component Waste Numbers

No EPA Waste Numbers are applicable for this product's components.

Disposal Instructions

Dispose of waste material according to Local, State, Federal, and Provincial Environmental Regulations.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

US DOT Information

Shipping Name: Corrosive liquid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s. (Copper nitrate, nitric acid)

UN/NA #: UN3264 Hazard Class: 8 Packing Group: II

Required Label(s): Corrosive

Response Guide #: 154

Canada Transportation of Dangerous Goods Information

Shipping Name: Corrosive liquid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s. (Copper nitrate, nitric acid)

UN/NA #: UN3264 Hazard Class: 8 Packing Group: II

Required Label(s): Corrosive

International Maritime Dangerous Goods Information

Shipping Name: Corrosive liquid, acidic, inorganic, n.o.s. (Copper nitrate, nitric acid)

UN/NA #: UN3264 Hazard Class: 8 Packing Group: II

Required Label(s): Corrosive

EMS: S-B, F-A

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

US Federal Regulations

A: General Product Information

Components of this product have been checked against the non-confidential TSCA inventory by CAS Registry Number. Components not identified on this non-confidential inventory are exempt from listing (i.e. as polymers) or are listed on the confidential inventory as declared by the supplier.

B: Component Analysis

This material contains one or more of the following chemicals required to be identified under SARA Section 302 (40 CFR 355 Appendix A), SARA Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65) and/or CERCLA (40 CFR 302.4).

SARA 313: 1.0 % de minimis concentration (related to Copper) 1.0 % de minimis concentration (Chemical Category N511) (related to Water Dissociable Nitrate Compounds) CERCLA: 100 lb final RQ; 45.4 kg final RQ

Nitric acid (7697-37-2)

C: Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act

This material contains the following chemicals present on either the Listing of Pesticide Chemicals (40 CFR 180)

or Pesticides Classified for Restricted Use as listed by FIFRA:

Cupric nitrate (3251-23-8)

FIFRA Section number 180.538 (related to Copper)

D: Component Marine Pollutants

This material contains one or more of the following chemicals required by US DOT to be identified as marine pollutants.

Component CAS DOT

Cupric nitrate (related to Copper, metal powder) 3251-23-8 regulated severe marine pollutant

SARA 311/312: Acute Health Yes Chronic Health No Fire No Pressure No Reactive Yes

State Regulations

A: General Product Information

Other state regulations may apply. Check individual state requirements.

B: Component Analysis - State

The following components appear on one or more of the following state hazardous substances lists:

Component CAS CA MA MN NJ PA RI

Cupric nitrate (related to Copper) 3251-23-8 Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes

Nitric acid 7697-37-2 Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes

Component Analysis - WHMIS IDL

The following components are identified under the Canadian Hazardous Products Act Ingredient

Disclosure List:

Component CAS Minimum Concentration

Cupric nitrate 3251-23-8 1 % (English Item 436, French Item 1203)

Additional Regulatory Information

A: General Product Information

No additional information available.

B: Component Analysis - Inventory

Component CAS TSCA DSL NDSL EINECS AUST MITI PHIL KOREA ELINCS CHINA

Water 7732-18-5 Yes Yes No Yes Yes Yes No Yes No Yes

Cupric nitrate 3251-23-8 Yes Yes No Yes Yes Yes No Yes No Yes

Nitric acid 7697-37-2 Yes Yes No Yes Yes Yes No Yes No Yes

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH). The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. American Elements shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale. COPYRIGHT 1997-2022 AMERICAN ELEMENTS. LICENSED GRANTED TO MAKE UNLIMITED PAPER COPIES FOR INTERNAL USE ONLY.